



# The Cold and the Old

a select history of the places,  
and projects associated with  
water and sanitation  
in Canada's far north

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# The Places

Dawson City – water and sewer “after the big rush”



# The Places

Alert – water and sewer “on the edge”

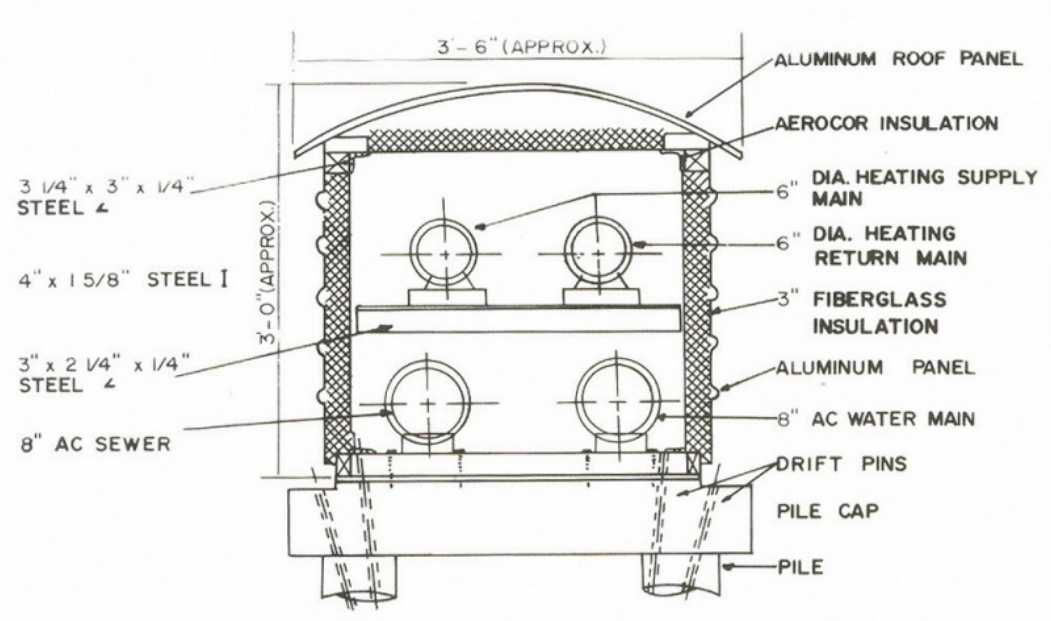


# The Places

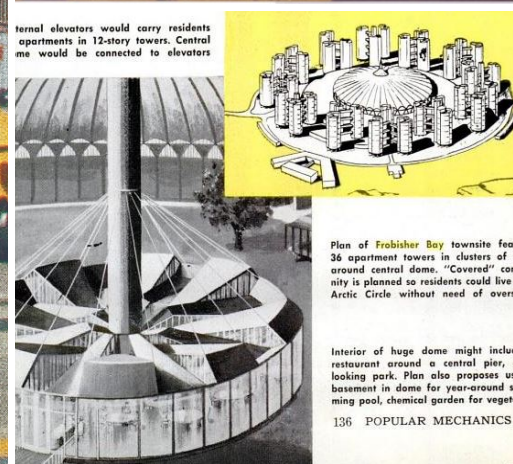


Yellowknife – water and sewer “on the rocks”

# The Places



# The Places



Iqaluit – water and sewer  
“in a military town”

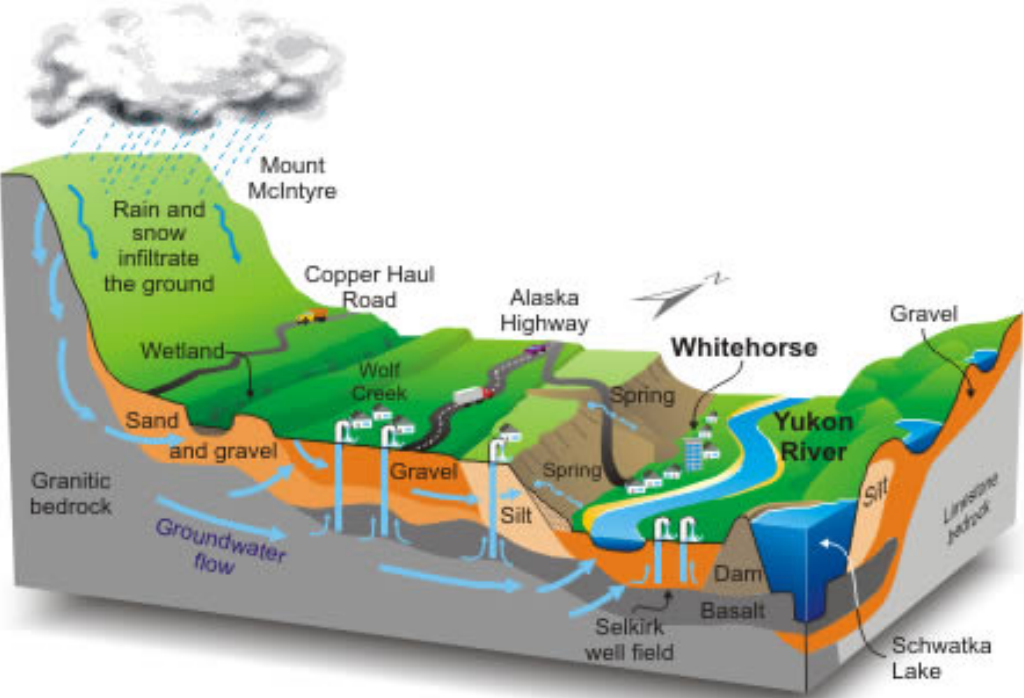
Internal elevators would carry residents apartments in 12-story towers. Central dome would be connected to elevators

Plan of Frobisher Bay townsite features 36 apartment towers in clusters of the around central dome. “Covered” community is planned so residents could live north of Arctic Circle without need of overhauling

Interior of huge dome might include restaurant around a central pier, overlooking park. Plan also proposes use of basement in dome for year-around swimming pool, chemical garden for vegetables

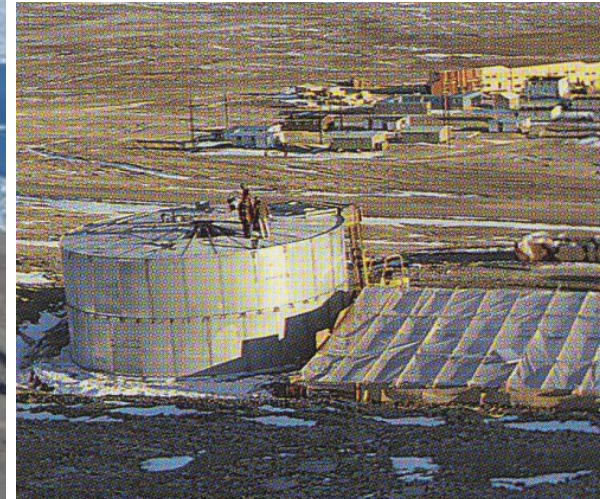
# The Places

Whitehorse –  
water and sewer  
“at the end of the rail”



# The Projects

## Resolute Water and Sewer



A piped water and sewer system envisioned to service a community of 2500 people was built in 1975, and has ultimately served a population of only 250.



# The Projects

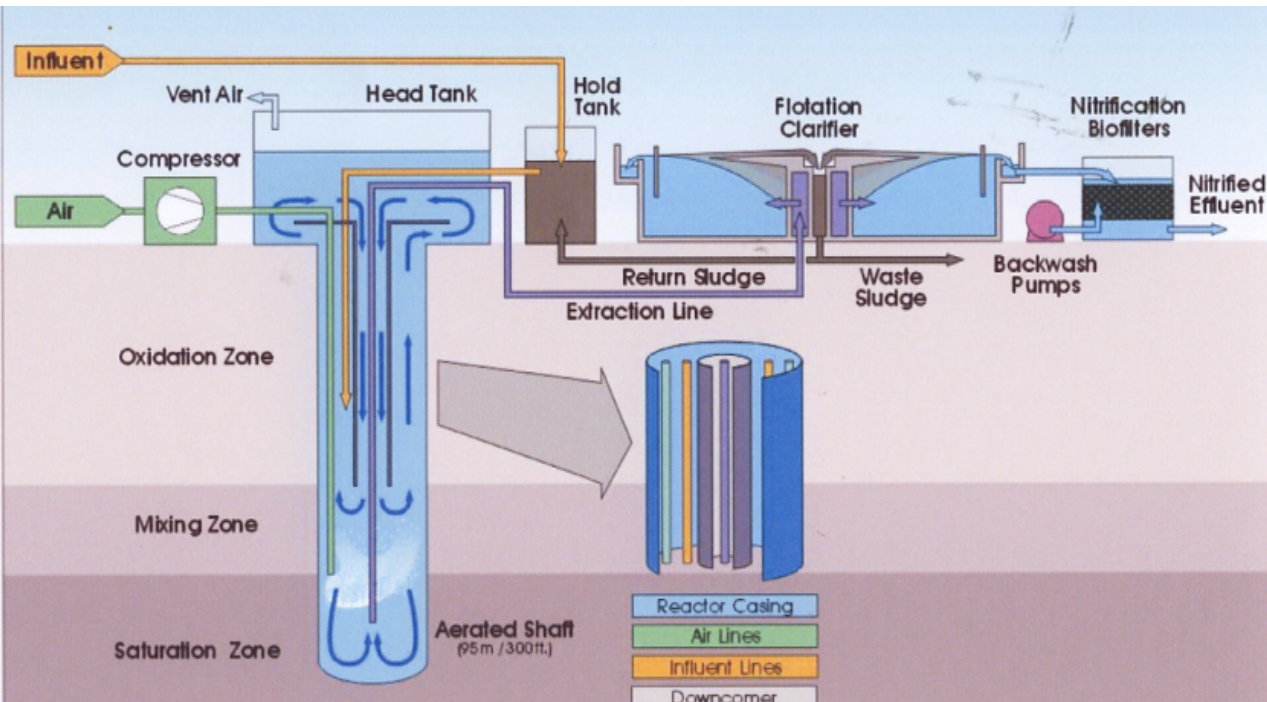
## Dawson wastewater facility



Dawson wwtp (without roof)



Drill mud recycling for construction of two 100 deep shafts



Dawson City gets the “deep shaft” with a \$25 million wastewater system that continues to be non compliant with its effluent quality.

# The Projects

## Pangnirtung Reservoir



The reservoir was the a benchmark project for the design and construction of a geomembrane lined water retaining earth structure in permafrost ground conditions.



# The Projects

## Inuvik Utilidor

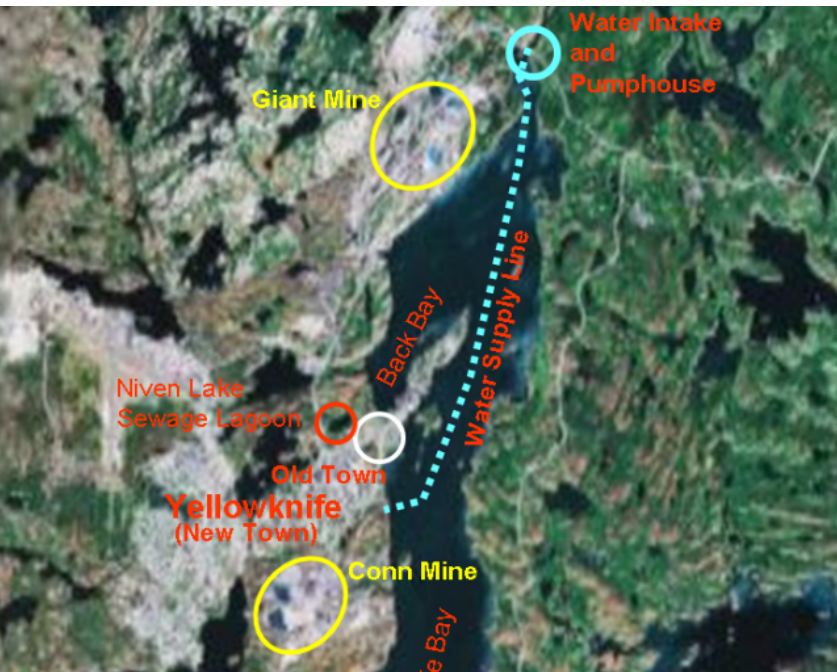
The “utilidor” infrastructure in Inuvik is slowly being replaced with modern materials that include metal clad, insulated pipe, and steel pile systems.



# The Projects

## Yellowknife water treatment facility

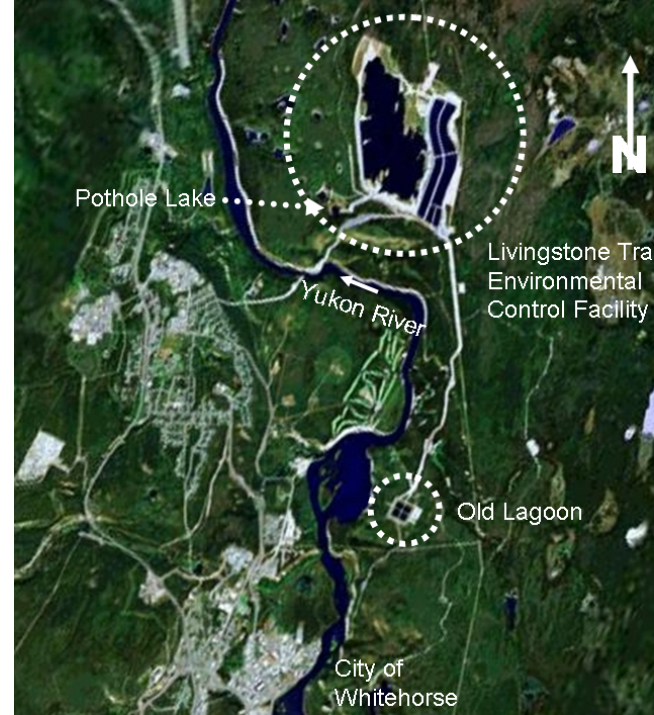
Yellowknife has invested \$30 million in a membrane water treatment facility, with a provision for future arsenic removal to address the potential legacy arsenic from Yellowknife Bay.



# The Projects

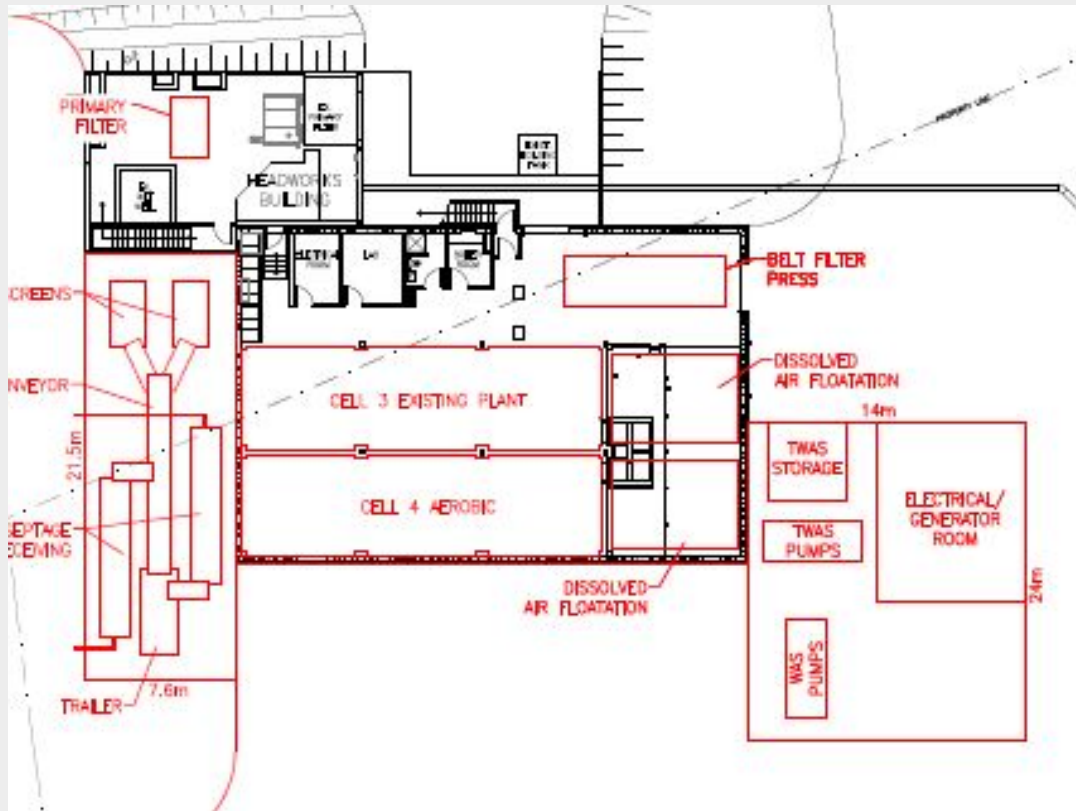
## Whitehorse Sewage Lagoon

The lagoon was a \$20 million investment in 1994 for sewage treatment, and has demonstrated the high quality treatment capabilities of northern lagoon systems.



# The Projects

## Iqaluit wastewater treatment facility



Bioreactors to be retrofitted from original MBR bioreactor construction for MBBR process

Construction of phase 1 of rehabilitation work in 2005

A membrane bioreactor process was advanced by a design build contract in 2000, but the work was never completed. A conventional treatment facility was designed, and a phase 1 was completed in 2005. An MBBR design may be completed in 2016, with plans for upgrading by 2020.

# Questions?

